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Q In what ways the patent hurdle can be avoided ensuring social justice and improvising the battle against pandemic

Ans Patent is a type of right or license given to a particular developer of any new technology e.g. vaccine so that it can get benefit for doing R&D and remains motivated in future for more innovation and R&D.

Pandemic of 2019 has clearly ~~it~~ gives indications that herd immunity is very important and can be achieved through mass vaccination for which world

- needs to produce a large amount of and affordable vaccines. Patent issue has become a hurdle as many large pharmaceuticals are not able to produce ~~of~~ vaccines without getting a license

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⇒ India and south Africa has urged the U.N. to use Doha declaration on of TRIPS Agreement to lower the give concession in patents and licensing.

⇒ Voluntary licensing is another method where main developer can give up its patent rights to produce bulk amount of vaccines and good example for this is of "AIDS" control.

⇒ Compulsory licensing can be used in pandemic situation where Government can compulsorily asks pharmaceuticals to give up patent right for a particular cause. COVAX & scheme of WHO ~~can~~ and GRAVI can be useful in this situation

Everyone has a right to get vaccinated and ~~to~~ doing so we can ensure social justice and can save lives of Peoples from whole world