2) What is meant by ways & means advances? How do it help the government of India to fight the pandemic?

↳ Ways & means advances (WMA) is a process through which the government of India and state government gets the liability to ~~lend~~ borrow some specific amount of money from Reserve Bank of India (RBI).

As certain ~~action~~ section (15) of RBI act allows, the government ~~at~~ to borrow at the rate of repo-rate, (~~inter~~ intrest charged on small banks by RBI) of which must be returned with intrest in 3 months.

As the cash mis-match is quite high because most of the government funds have dried up, as whole India is stand still and there is no source of revenue generation wether it is government ~~or~~ as common man., but the government is liable to fulfill it's socialistic duties, to provide every person with atleast food, shelter & clothing.

Even though India is one of the ~~at~~ least exporting country in world, still this pandamic has caused an unreversable backward push to Indian & world economy, to which temporarly WMA ~~seems~~ seems viable opion.